Stream Restoration in the 51st State!





GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA DC MURIEL BOWSER, MAYOR

Natural Channel Design











Watts Branch RSAT

2019



Natural Channel Design

The Good

- Generally stable
- Canopy regrowth
- Fish habitat
- Relatively low material cost
- Beavers came back!!!

The Bad

- Bankfull not a good determining factor
- Small failures become large failures fast
- Floodplain/bankfull bench too narrow
- Invasive plants
- Really weak around meander bends
- Deep scour



Achieving Maximum Floodplain Connectivity

Milkhouse Run
Nash Run
Pope Branch
Springhouse Run
Alger Park
Branch Ave. Park

Nash Run - Before



Nash Run



Nash Run

Pre-Restoration



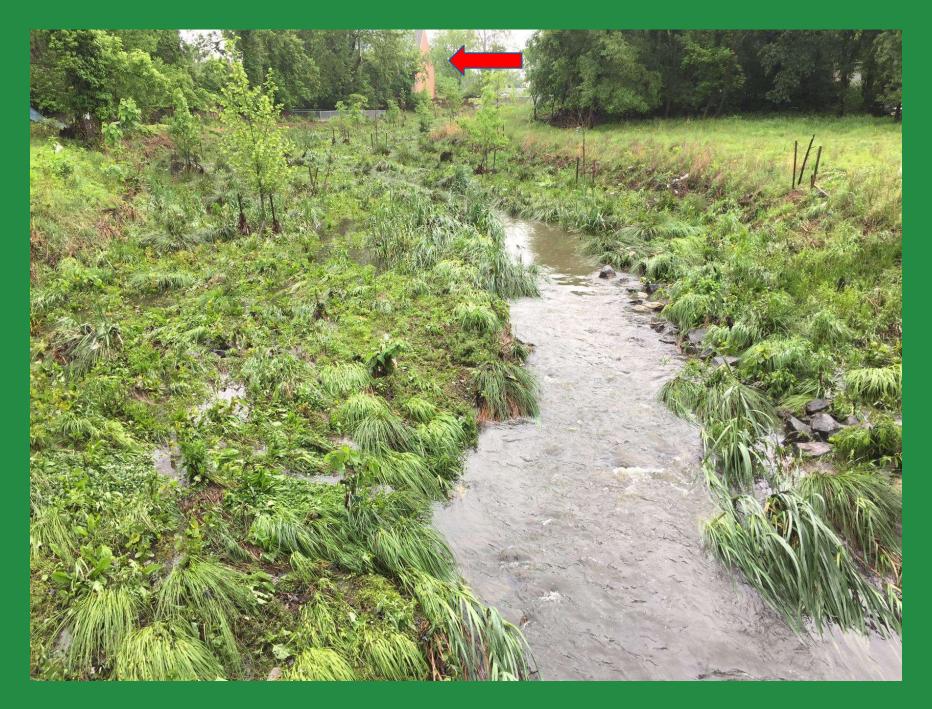








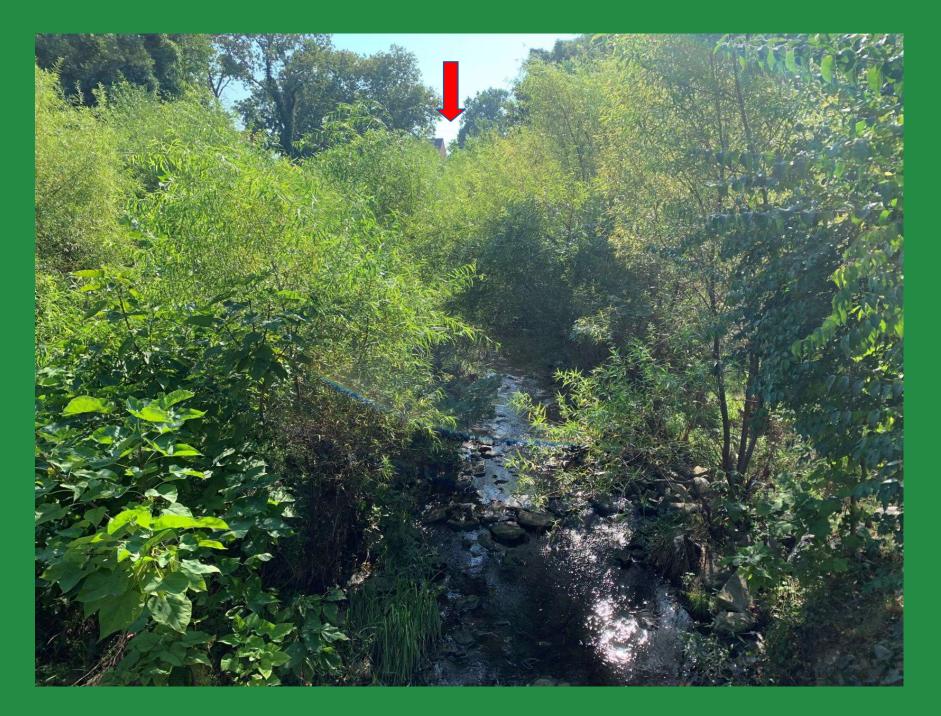




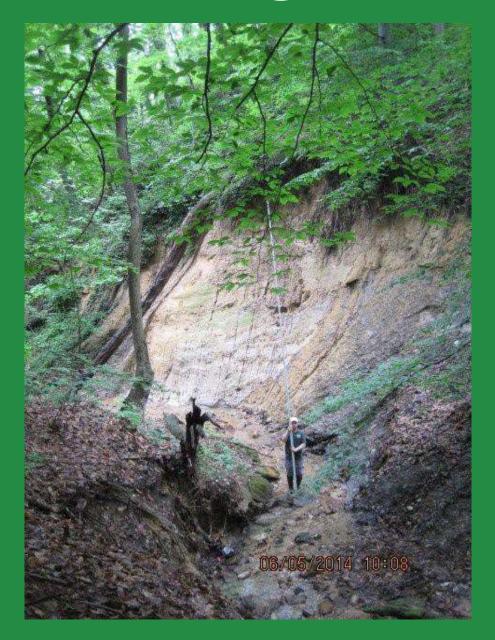


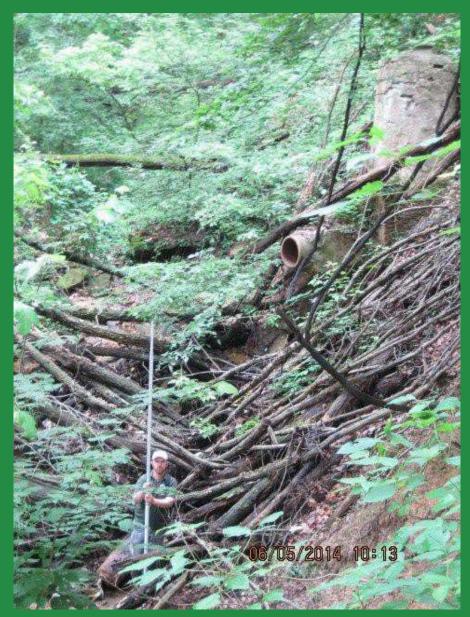






Alger Park - Before





Alger Park - During



Alger Park - After



Alger Park - After



Alger Park – Before & After





Pre/Post-Restoration Monitoring



Alger Park



Alger Park

| Table 9. Sumr | ble 9. Summary: Macroinvertebrate/Benthic Index of Biological Integrity (BIBI) Metrics ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sample Date | No. of Individuals Collected | Total No. of Taxa | Total No. of EPT Taxa | Total No. E Taxa | Percent Intolerant Urban (%) | Percent E Taxa | Number of Scraper Taxa | Percent Climbers | MBSS BIBI Score | MBSS BIBI Verbal Ranking |
| 04/16/2015* | 130 | (3) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (3) | 1.6 | V. Poor |
| 04/06/2021 | 155 | 19.0(3) | 2.0(3) | 0.0(1) | 1.9(1) | 0.0(1) | 2.0(5) | 65.8(5) | 2.7 | Poor |
| *As reported by Biohabitat and LimnoTech, 2015 | | | | | | | | | | |

| Ta | Table 14. Stream Restoration Verification Lengths | | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|----------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|---|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Stream Name | Survey Date | Weighted LOC (ft) ¹ | Project Restored Bank Length (ft) | Surveyed Restored Bank Length ft) | Percent Stable Reach Length(%) | Project Verbal Status | | | |
| | Alger Park | 8/17/2021 | 9.42 | 3,073.0 | 3,063.58 | 99.69% | Pass | | | |
| 1 | ¹ See Appendix G and H; Percent Stable Reach Length Interpretation: >89% = Functioning (Pass); 60% to 80% = Major Compromise (Action Needed); < 50% = Project Failure (Fail) | | | | | | | | | |

Nash Run



Nash Run

F. Provisional Fish List (2014 - 2021)

| Species | Pre-Res | toration | Post-Restoration | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | Summer 2014 | Summer 2015 | Summer 2016 | Summer 2017 | Summer 2018 | Summer 2019 | Summer 2020 | Summer 2021 | |
| American eel | 12 | 40 | | 2 | - | 13 | 31 | 34 | |
| Banded killifish | 279 | 386 | 527 | 151 | 34 | 125 | 32 | 173 | |
| Blacknose dace | - | 1 | - | - | 124 | - | - | 4 | |
| Bluegill sunfish | 1 | =: | - | - | 12 | 3 | 5 | 1 | |
| Creek chubsucker | 1 | 2 | 175/ | | - | 8.57. | - | 8 | |
| Mosquitofish | 134 | 90 | 2,234 | 930 | 1029 | 2 | 825 | 299 | |
| Green sunfish | 48 | 29 | - | 9 | 41 | 14 | 26 | 29 | |
| Largemouth bass | - | - | 1 | - | 12 | 3 | - | 5 | |
| Mummichog | 158 | 341 | 59 | 280 | 366 | 50 | 157 | 624 | |
| Northern creek chub | | 2 | | - | - | 4 | 2 | 5 | |
| Northern snakehead | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| Pumpkinseed | 1 | - | | 1 | 36 | 12 | 1 | 8 | |
| Redbreast sunfish | 3 | ÷ | | - | 17 | 3 | 4 | 1 | |
| Sunfish hybrid | 2 | - | - | - | í. | 2 | - | 1 | |
| White sucker | - | 11 | - | - | | - | | 8 | |
| Brown Bullhead | - | | - | - | 62 | 13 | 5 | 1 | |
| Yellow Bullhead | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 12 | 8 | |
| Tessellated Darter | ×- | - | - | - | - | | - | 7 | |
| Total | 640 | 902 | 2,821 | 1,372 | 1,733 | 242 | 1,161 | 1,216 | |
| *Post-restoration | *Post-restoration | | | | | | | | |

What have we learned?

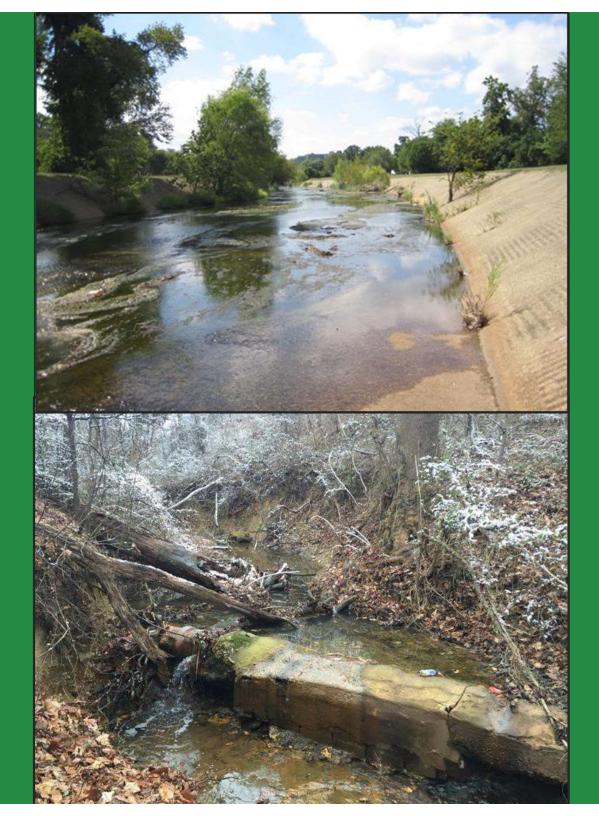
- We don't have a preferred restoration approach.
- Access to floodplain/ability to spread out flow is essential.
- Stability and infrastructure protection are good outcomes.
- Need to have a good design & construction teams.
- Nature based approaches should be the focus.
- Set high but achievable goals.



Upcoming Stream Projects

- Park Drive Gullies (2023)*
- Fort Dupont (2024)*
- Stickfoot Branch (2024)*
- Rock Creek Gullies (2024)
- Oxon Run (2025)
- Pinehurst (2025)
- Daylighting Opportunities (Anacostia Park, Fort Dupont, Langston Golf Course)

*Anacostia Watershed



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