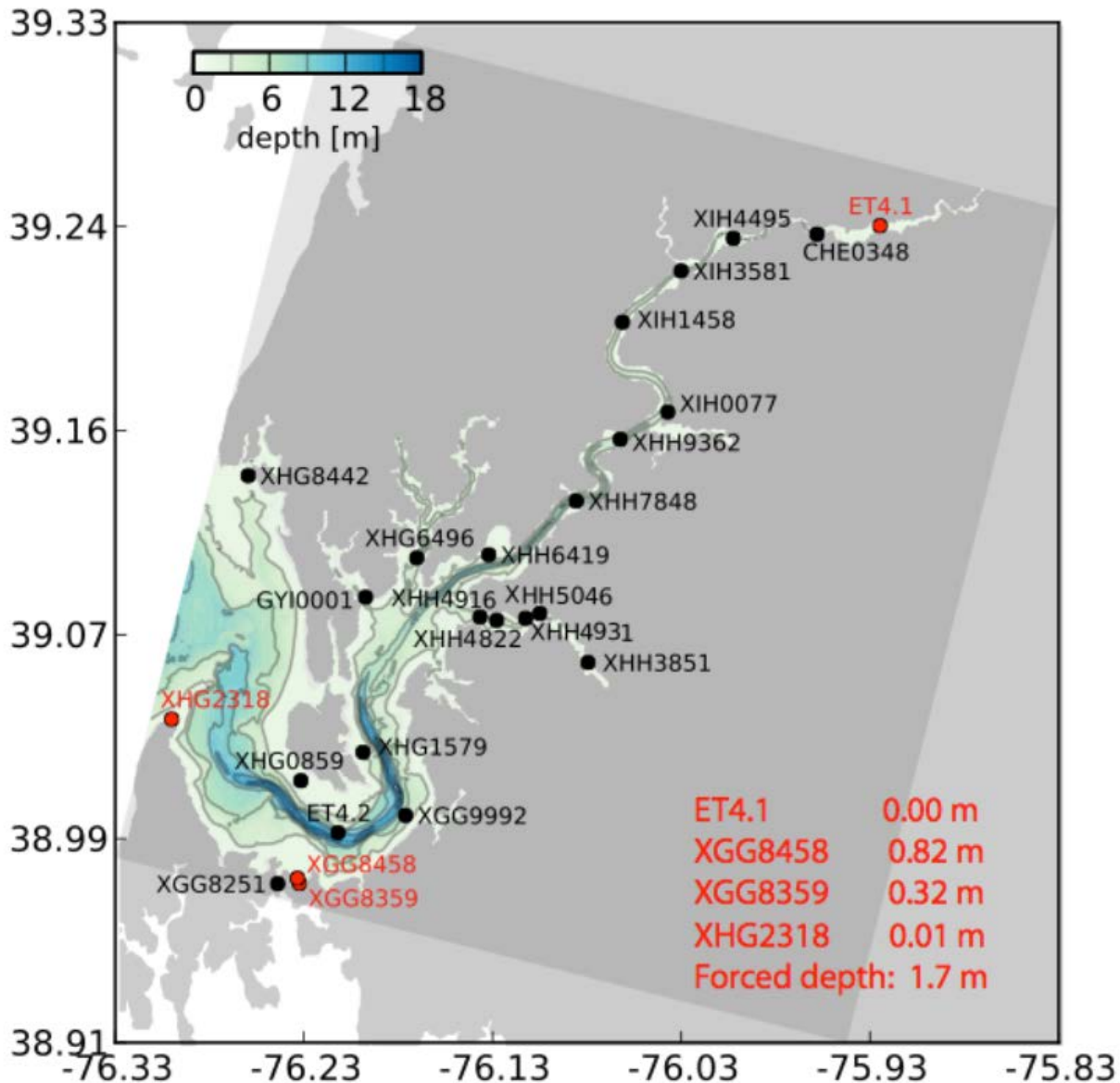
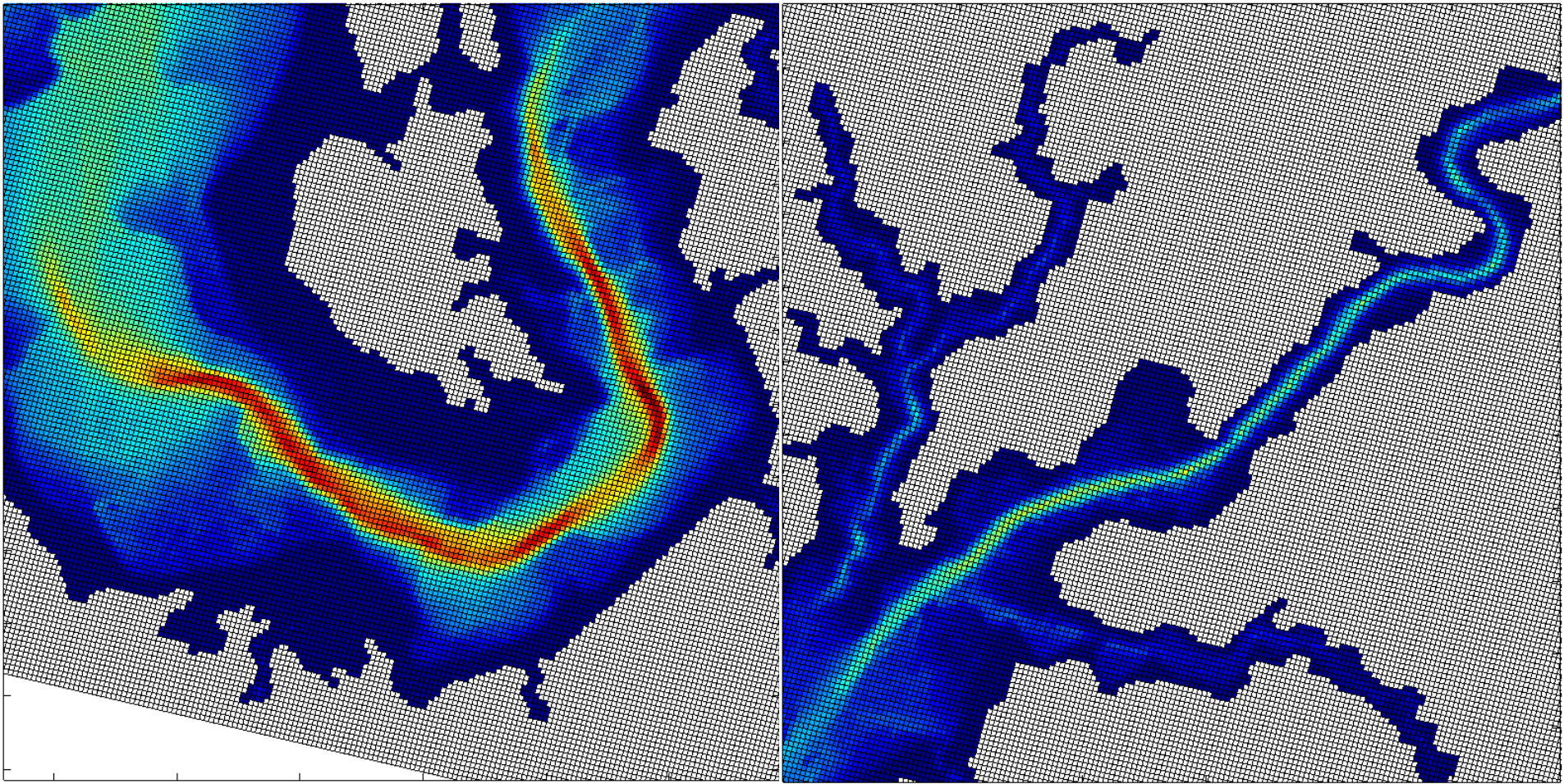


ROMS-RCA in the Chester River estuary



- 70 m horizontal resolution
- 10 vertical layers
- Forced by 1 FW source
- $dt = 20s$
- Initial t/s from CH3D

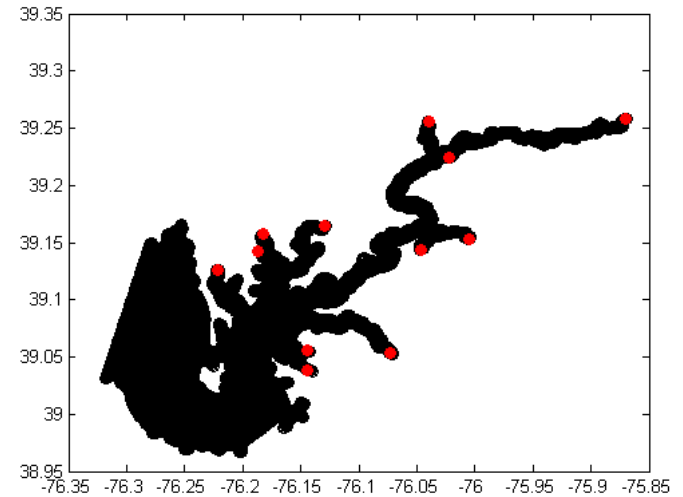
ROMS-RCA Grid Resolution



ROMS-RCA: Where We Stand

Initial run: 1 FW source at upstream boundary, no atmospheric forcing, 2003 only

Run 2 (Right now): 12 FW Sources, no atmospheric forcing, 2003 only

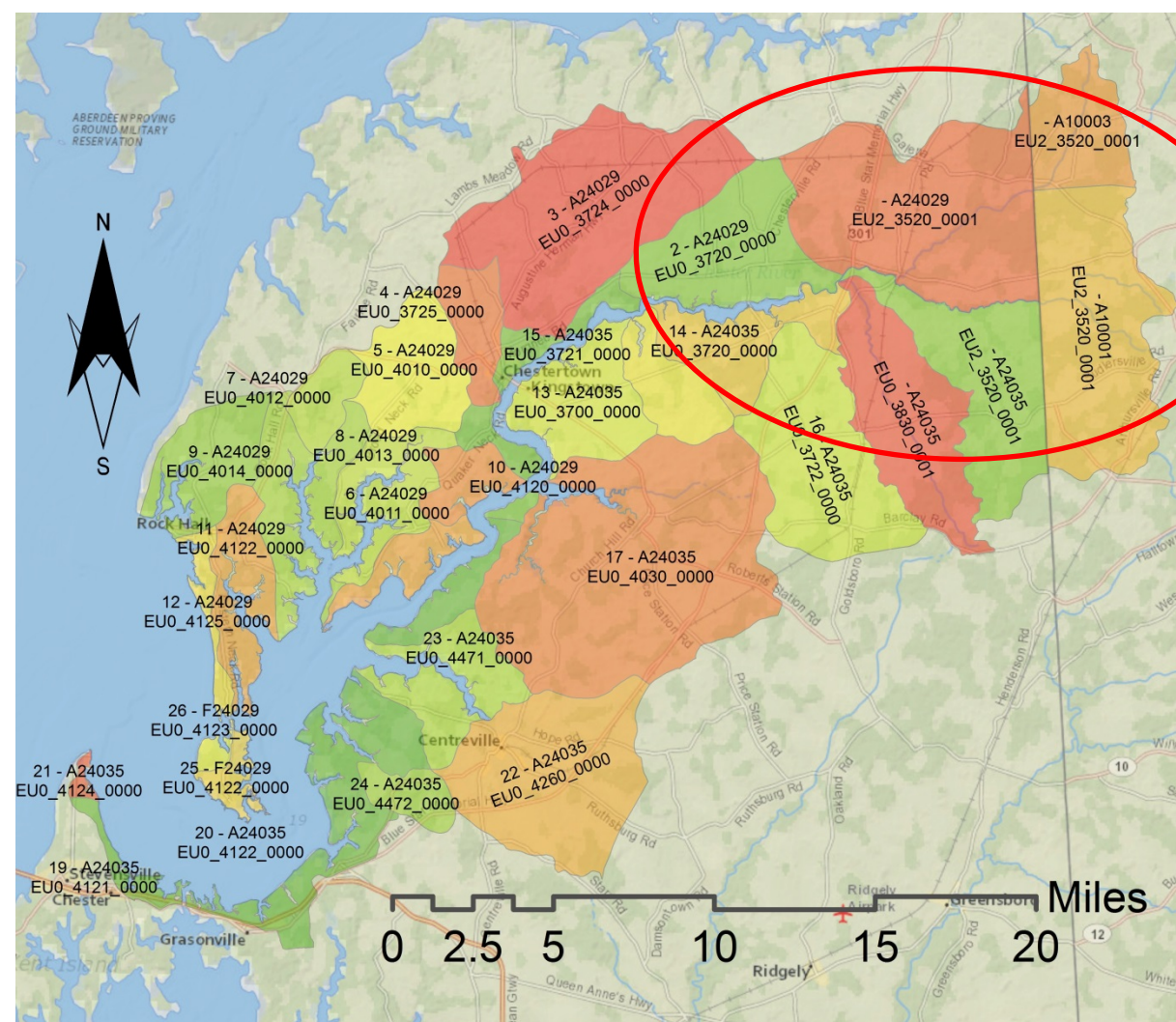


Run 3 (Early June): 12 FW Sources, full atmospheric forcing, 2003 only

Run 4 (July...): 12 FW Sources, full atmospheric forcing, 2003-2011

....and then the fun begins

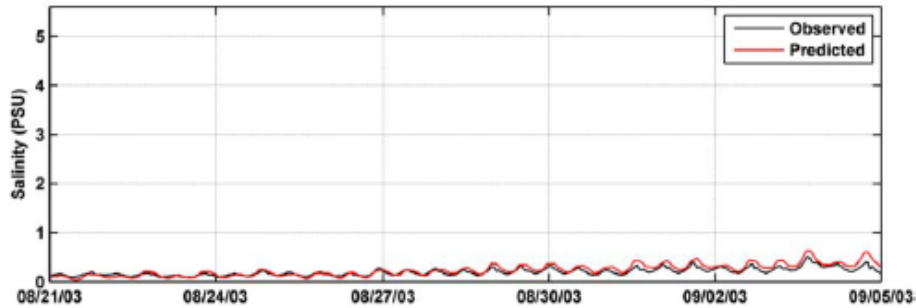
Freshwater Inputs to the Chester ROMS



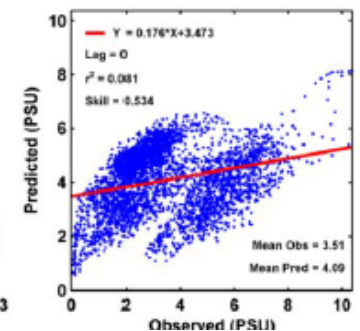
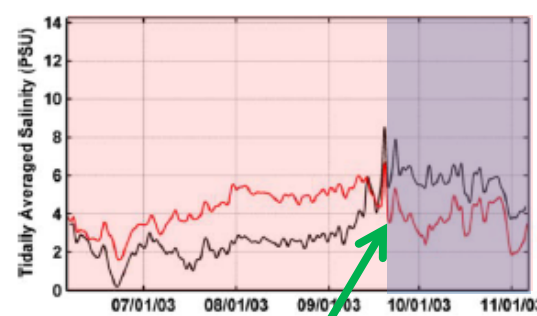
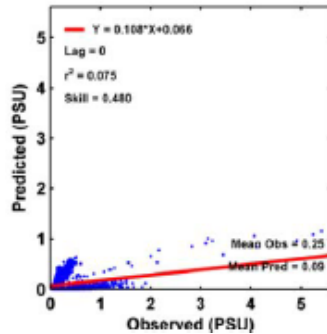
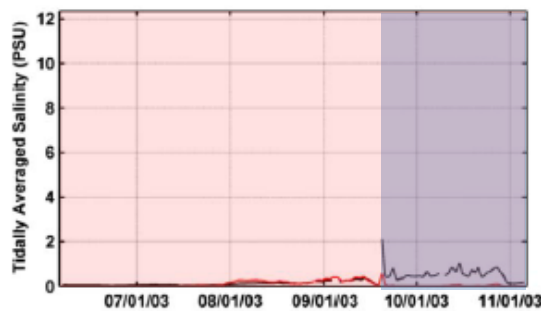
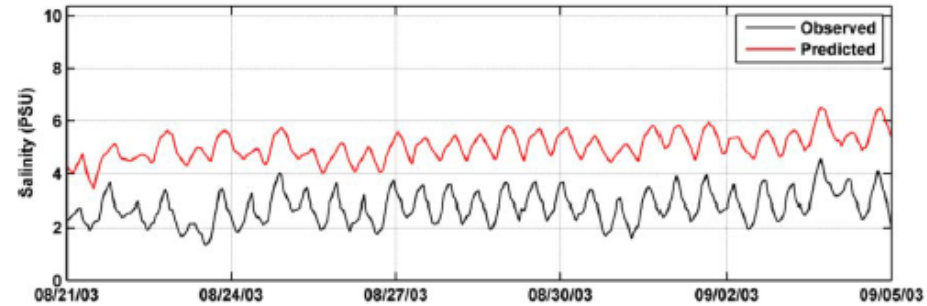
- Initial Runs forced with FW to 1 upstream cell that Represents 8 watershed units ~41% of total watershed flow
- Realistic t/s in FW flow

Salinity Simulations in Chester ROMS

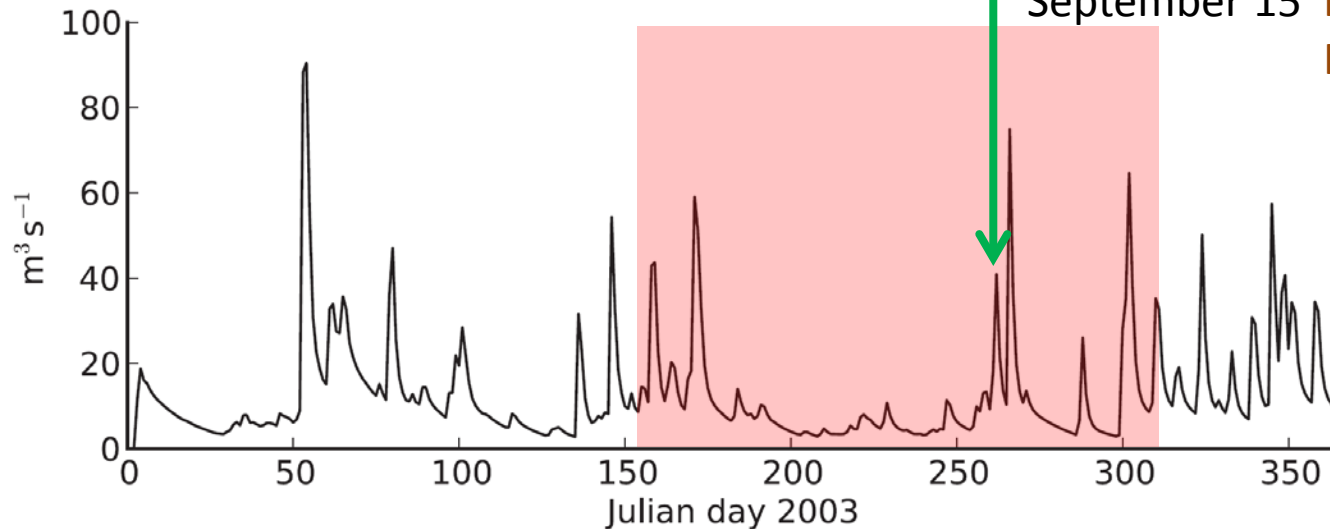
Salinity at Station CHE0348



Salinity at Station XIH0077

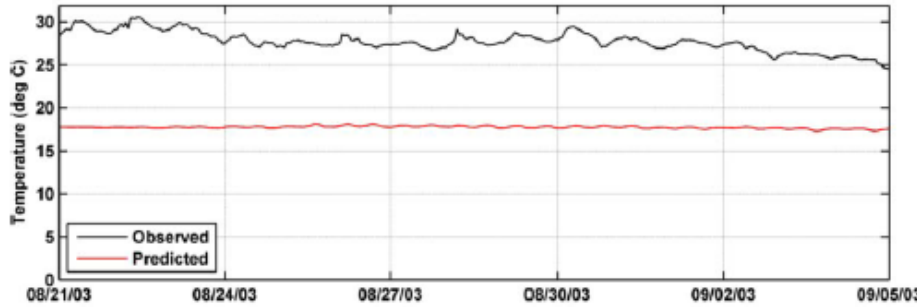


Fresh water discharge

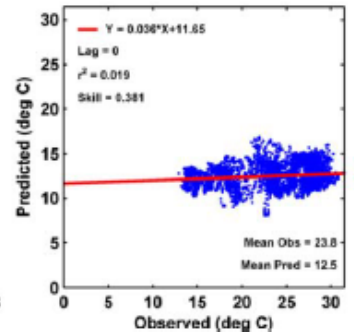
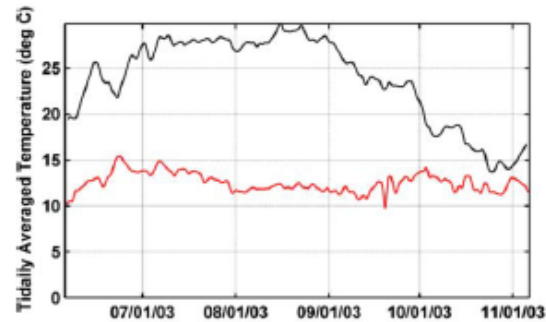
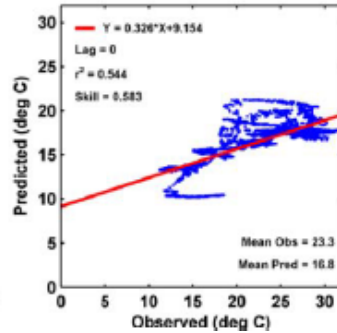
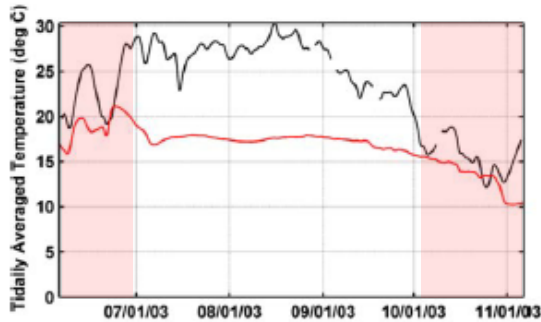
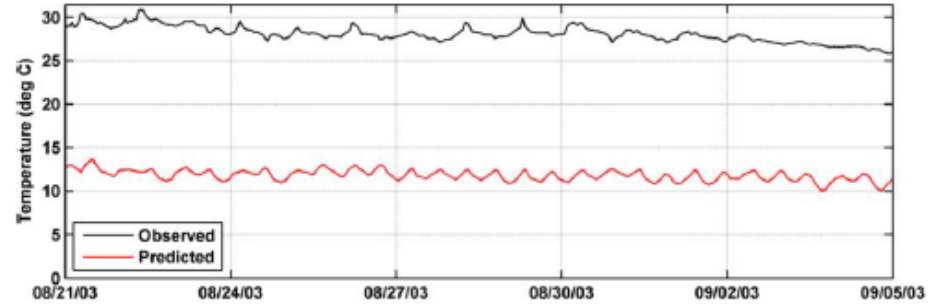


Temperature Simulations in Chester ROMS

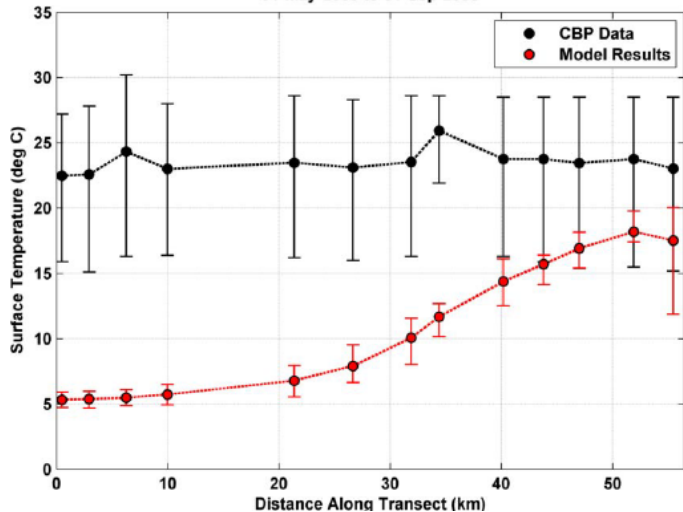
Water Temperature at Station CHE0348



Water Temperature at Station XIH0077



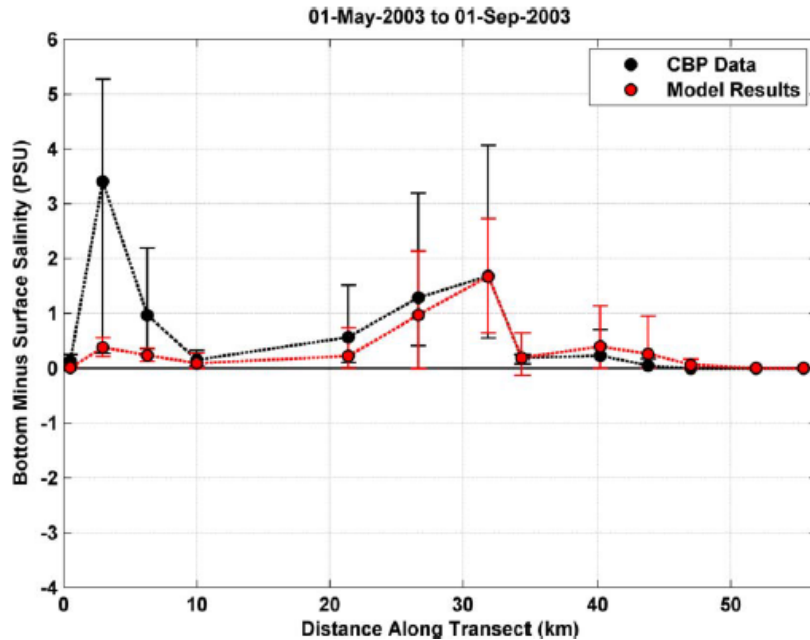
01-May-2003 to 01-Sep-2003



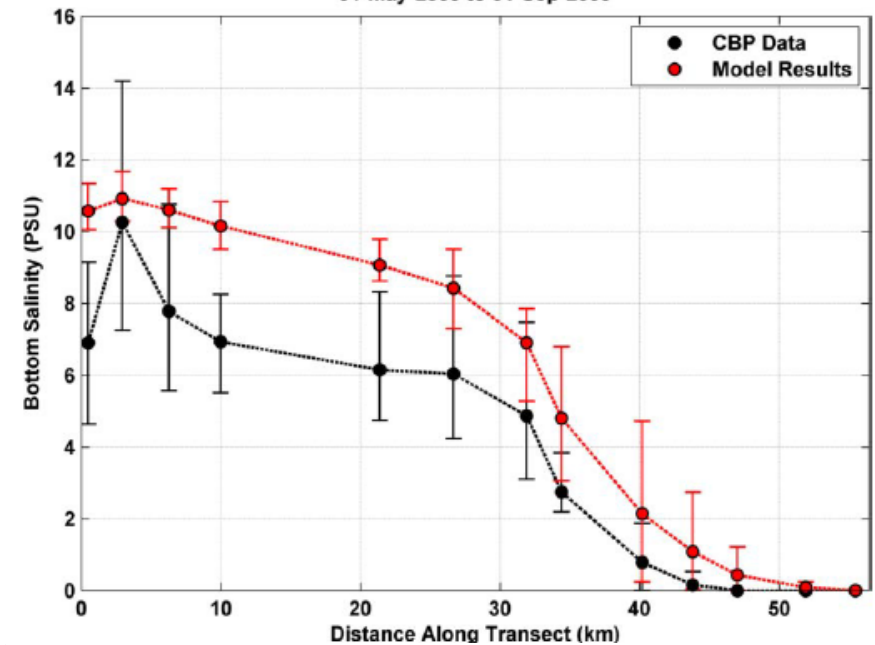
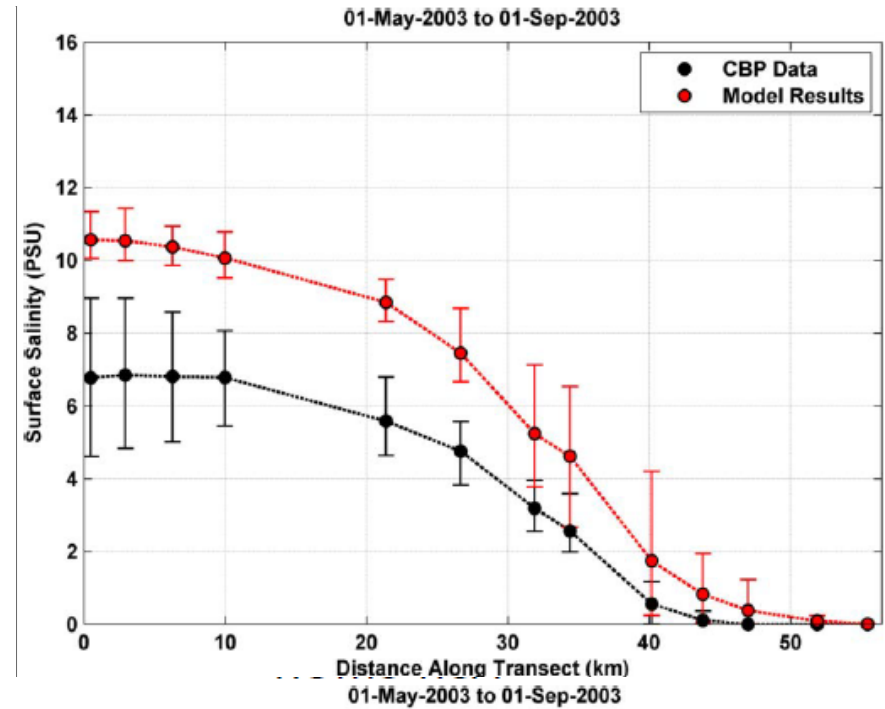
Clearly, atmospheric temperature fluxes are important ...

Problem biggest downstream

Stratification Weak, but Present

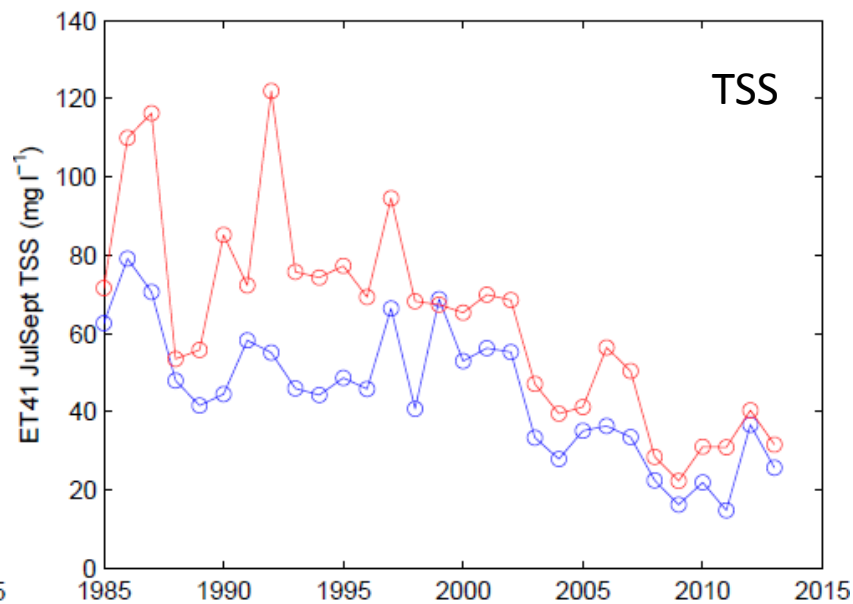
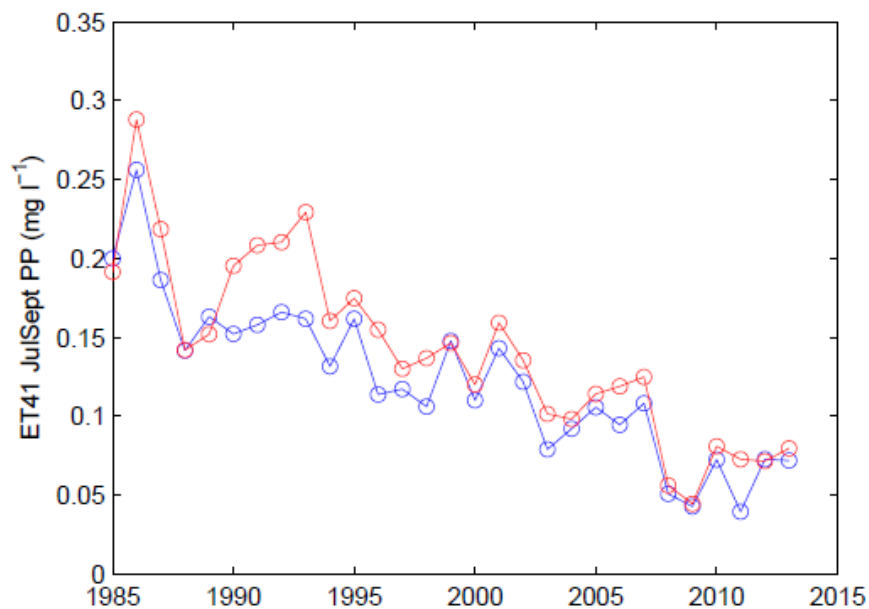
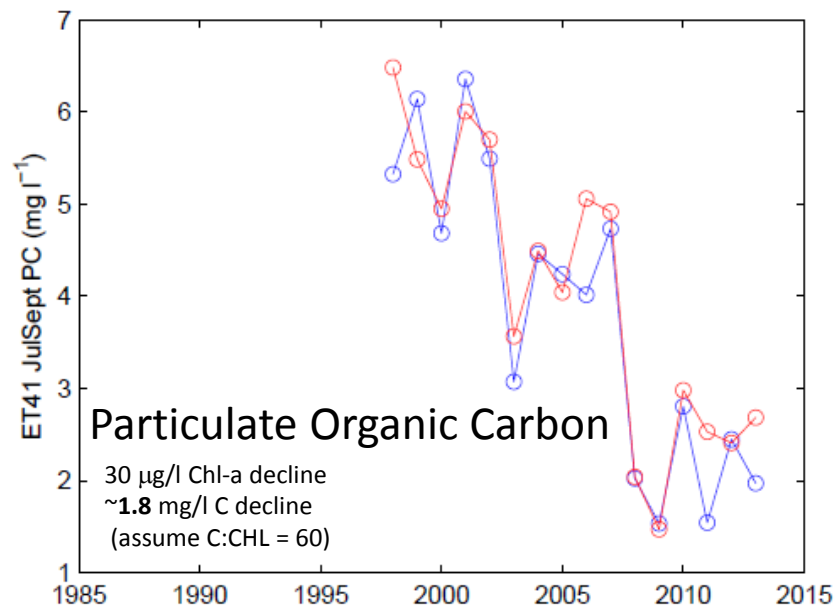
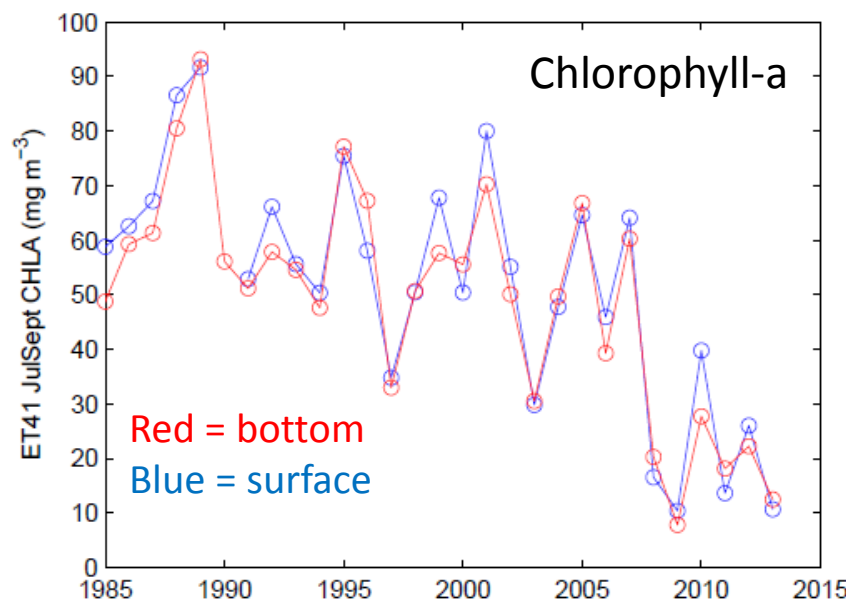


- ROMS misses near-seaward boundary stratification
- Currently, no salt forcing at boundary



***Anticipated Issues with
Water Quality Simulations***

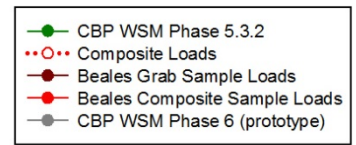
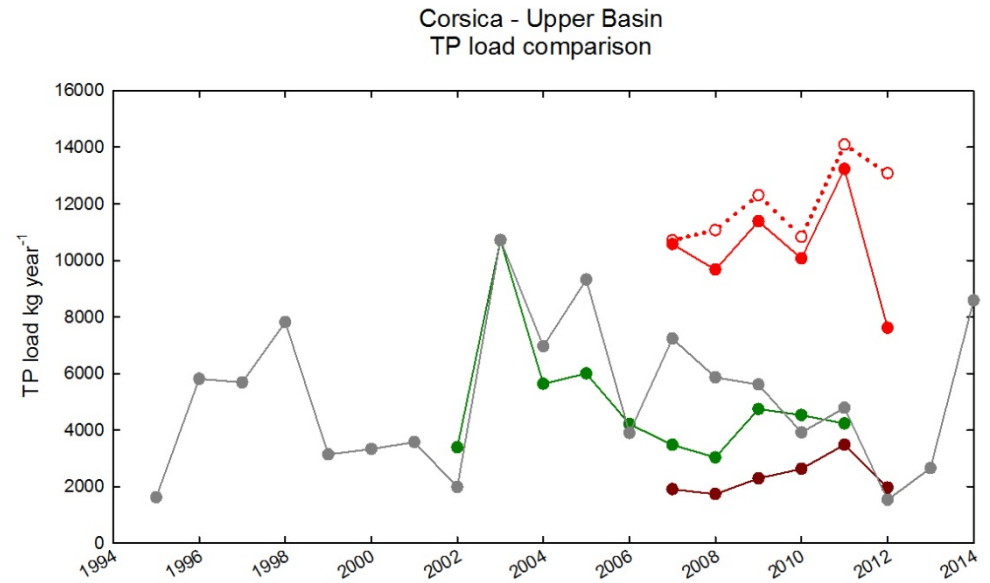
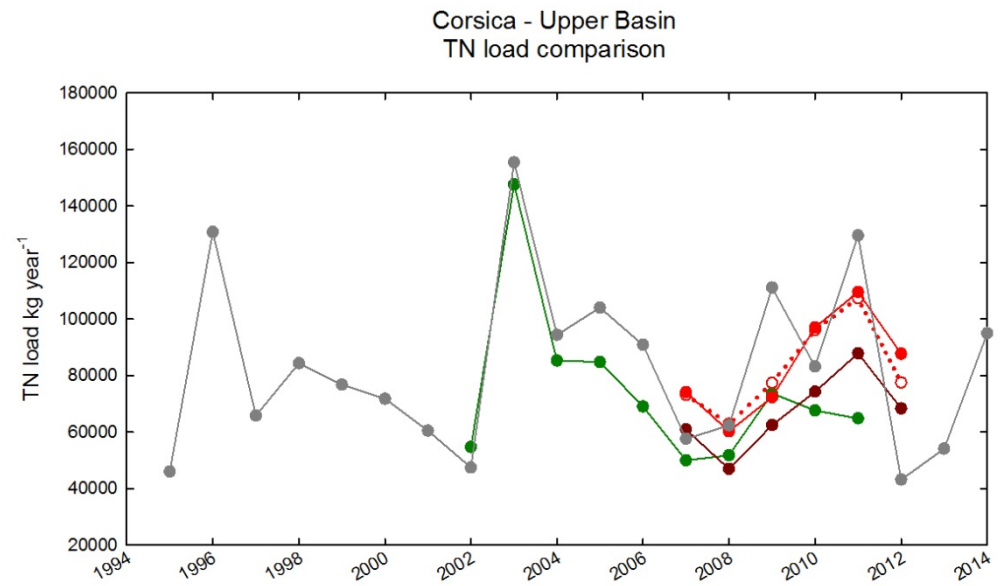
(1) Can We Capture Abrupt Decline in Chlorophyll-a in Upper Chester?



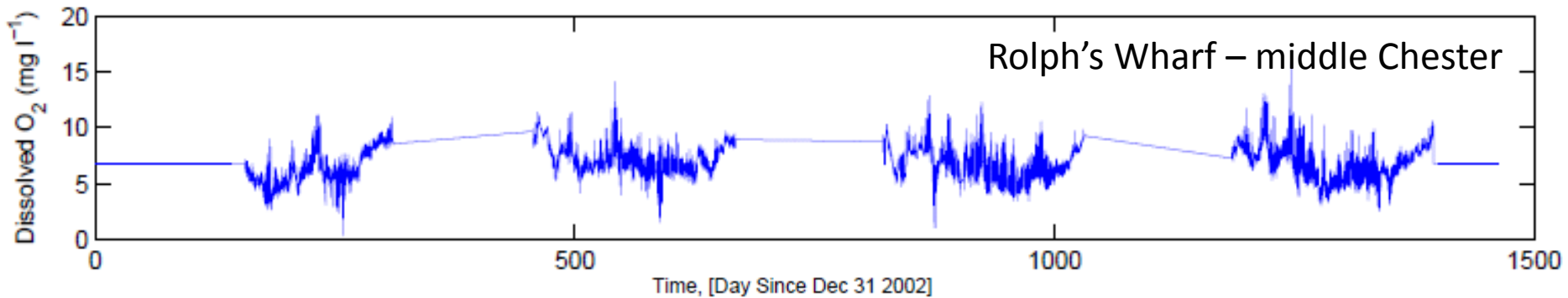
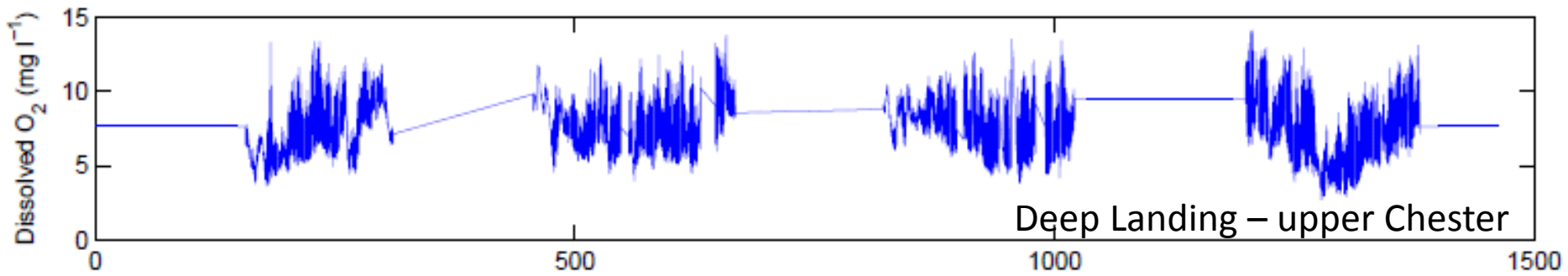
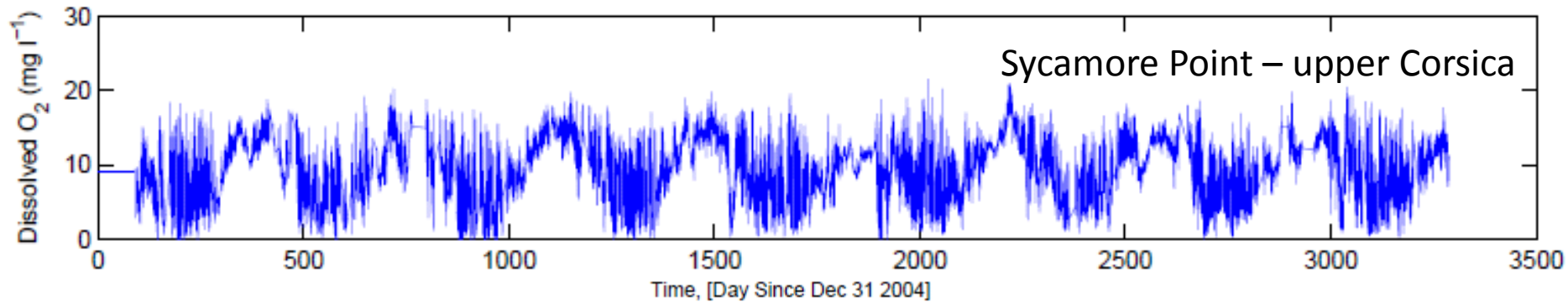
(2) Can We Capture Storm Flow P?

- 1994-2014 (Model and Measured)

- TN and TP



(3) Can We Capture High Diel Variability in O₂, Chla, etc?



ConMon Oxygen data courtesy Maryland Department of Natural Resources

Summary

(1) Which aspects of your model work well, and why?

*?

*Detailed grid and resolution of small tributaries allow a run given key missing forcing

*Encouraged that next simulations will be much better

(2) Where is improvement most needed and most possible?

*Temperature simulation – should be much better once atmospheric loading added

*Salinity will be improved – adding /distributing FW sources will improve simulation

(3) Do you have specific ideas for future improvements of your T,S simulations?

*Adding additional 11 FW sources, atmospheric forcing, shallower forced depth

(4) Future Work:

* Turn on biogeochemistry in year 2003

* Work with ODU group for SAV in COAWST?

* Continue long-term Chester water-quality analysis

* Try to account for TP during storm flow

* Historic Chester data (early 1980s...perhaps earlier)