# Resilience of Susquehanna Flats SAV bed to flood events

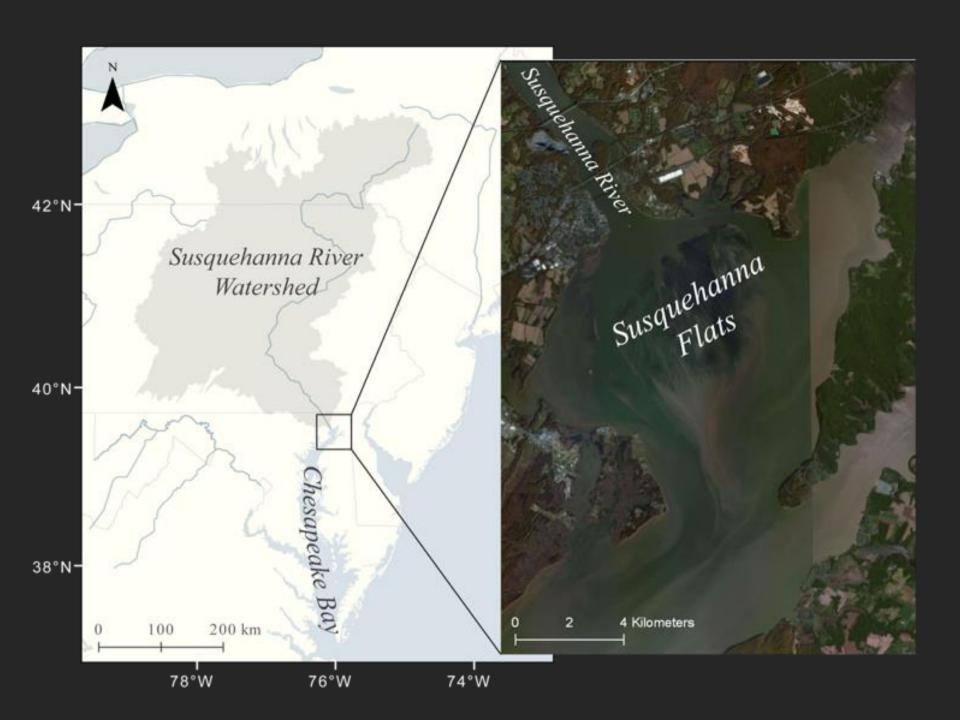
Cassie Gurbisz, W. Michael Kemp, and Larry Sanford

University of Maryland Center for Environmental Science
Horn Point Laboratory

Conowingo Workshop: January 14, 2016

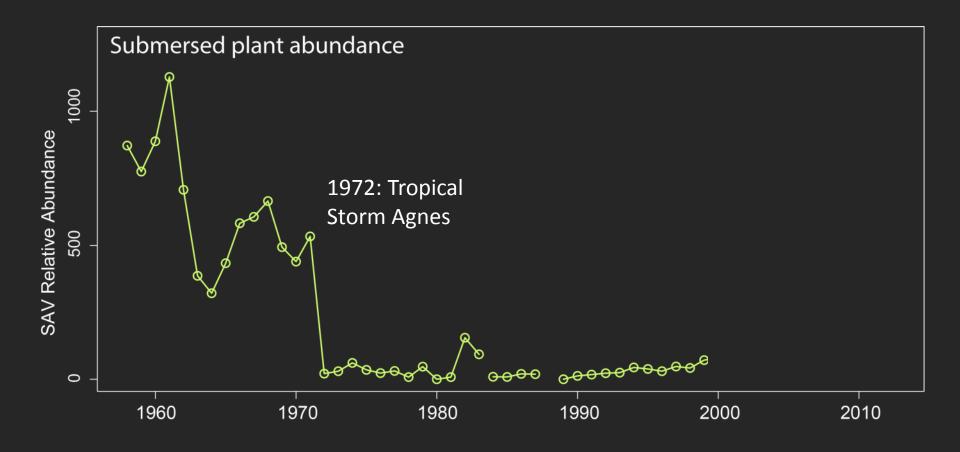




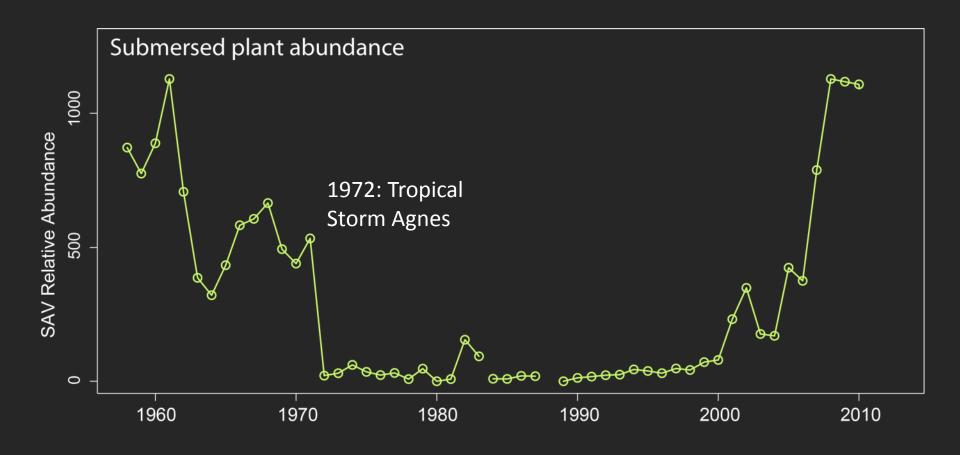




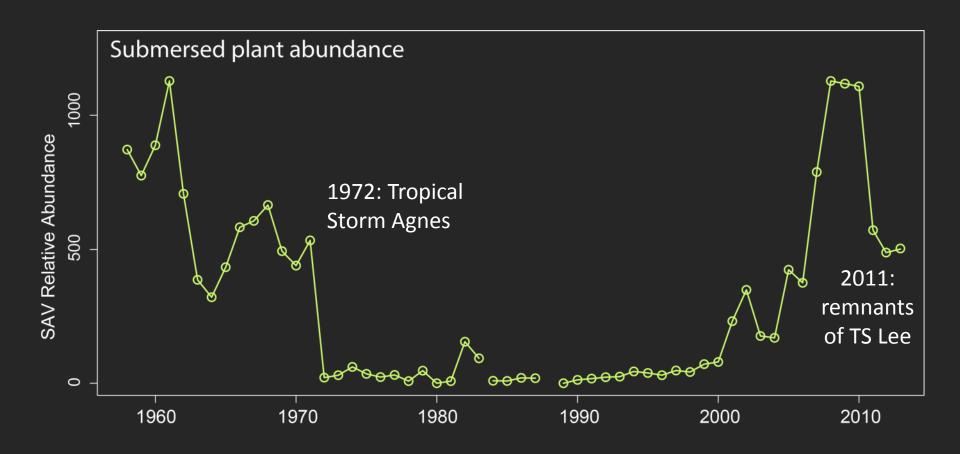
### The SAV bed suddenly recovered in early 2000's



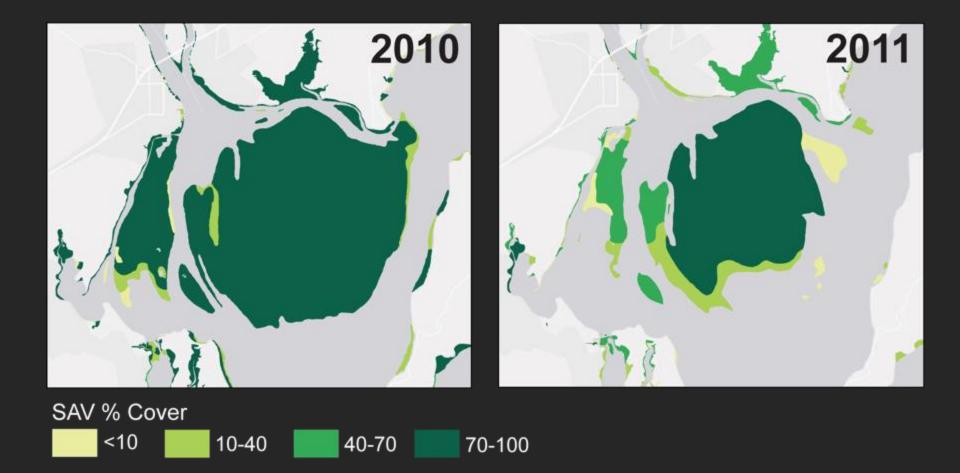
### The SAV bed suddenly recovered in early 2000's



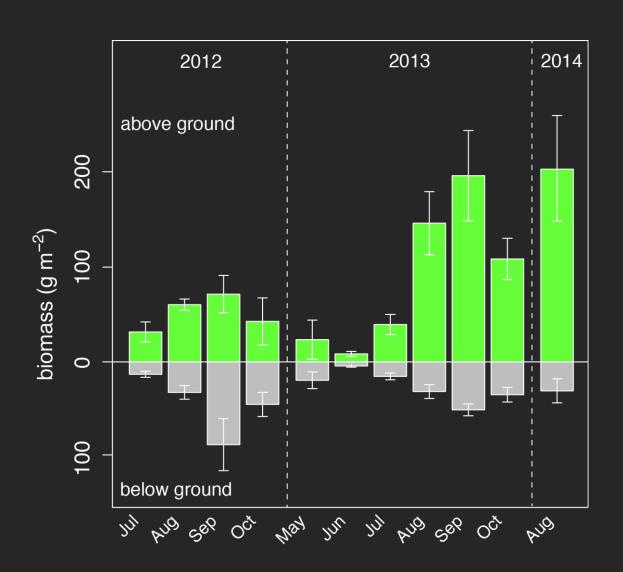
#### The bed declined by half in 2011



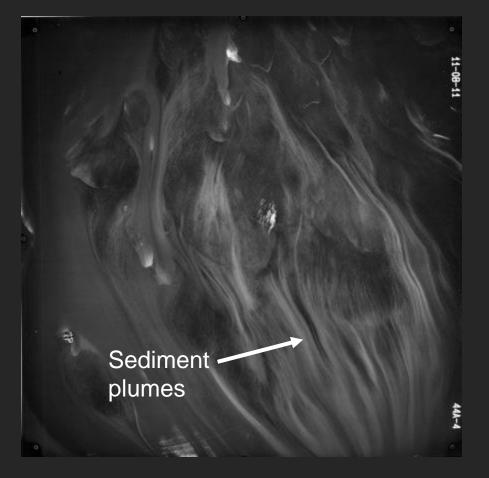
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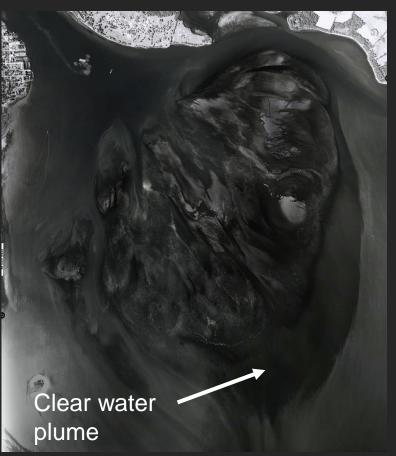
#### Plant production was lower in 2012



#### November 2011

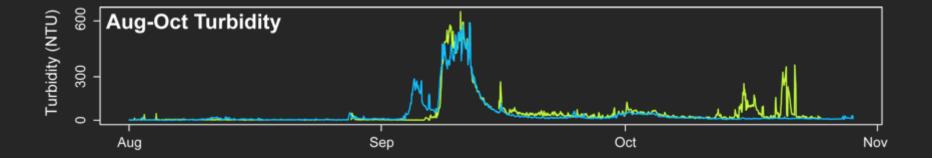


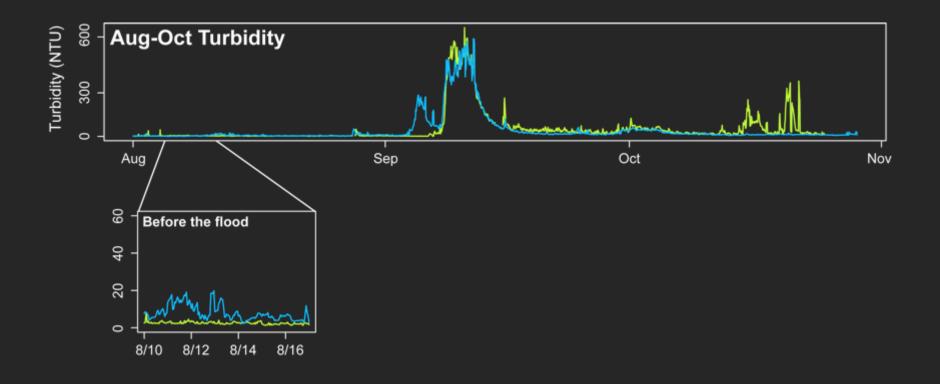
#### August 2013

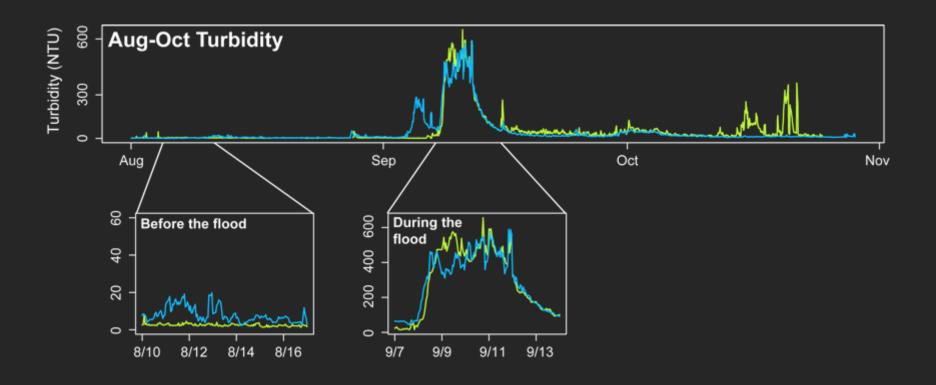


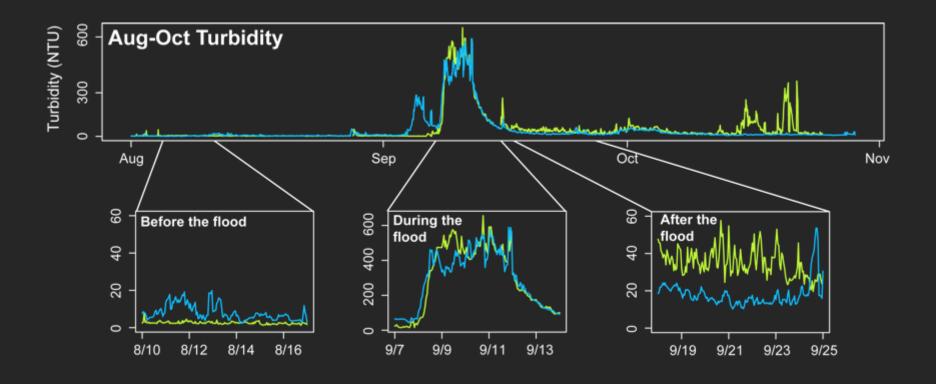
Images: VIMS

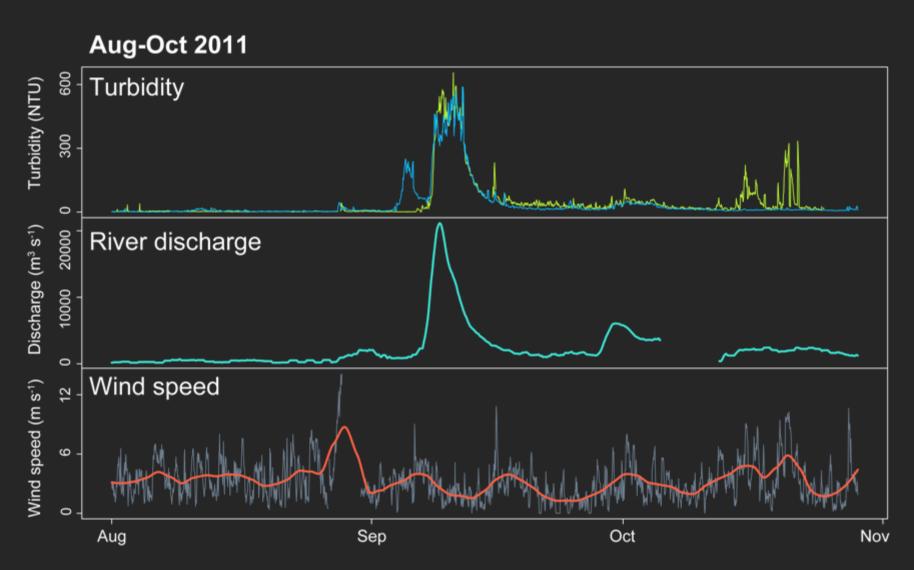


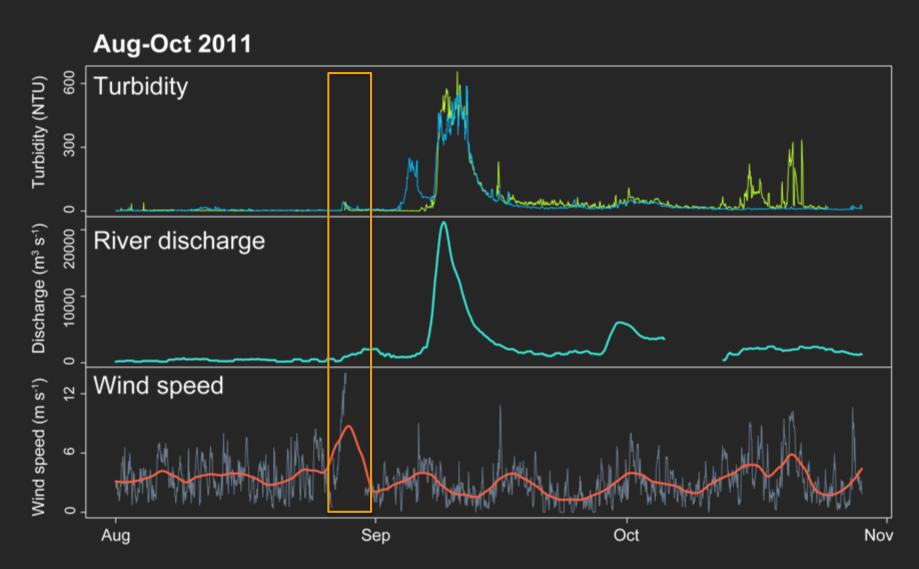


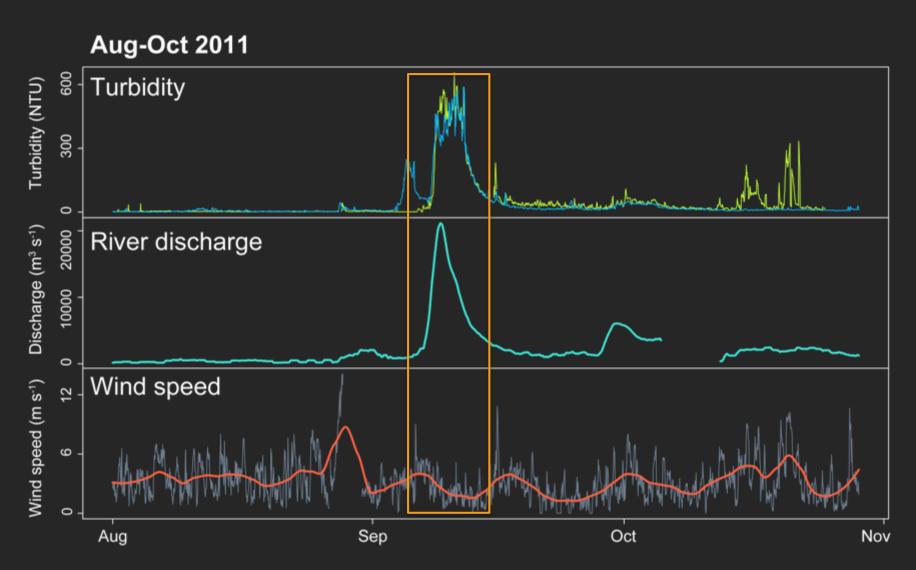


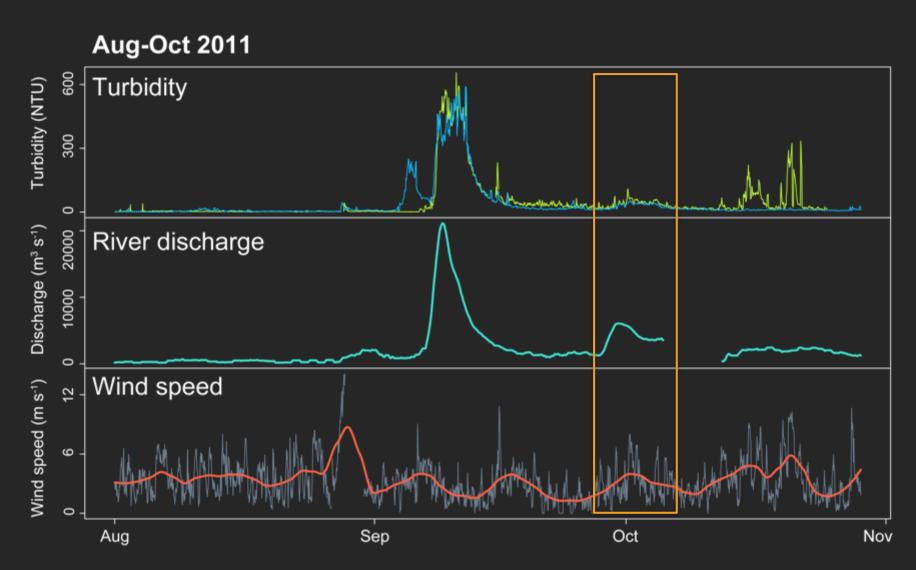


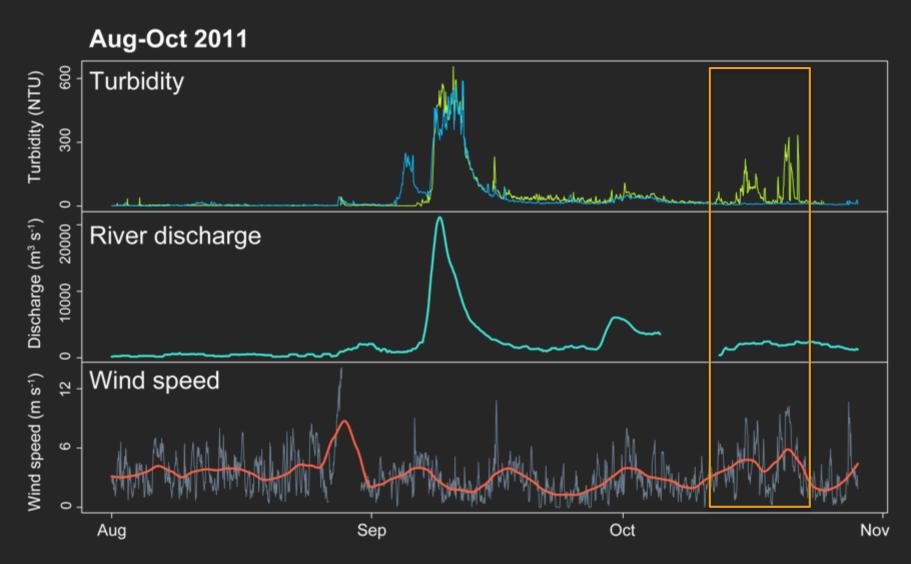


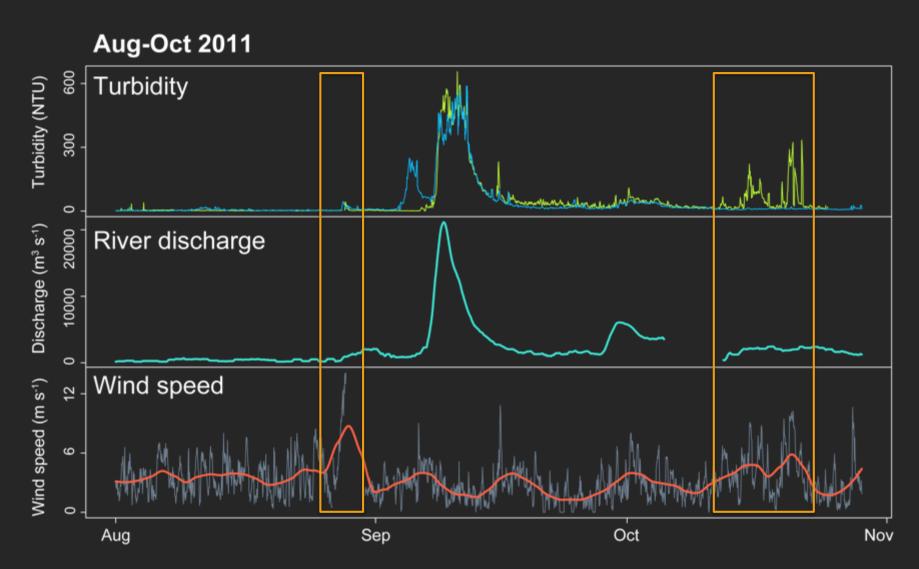


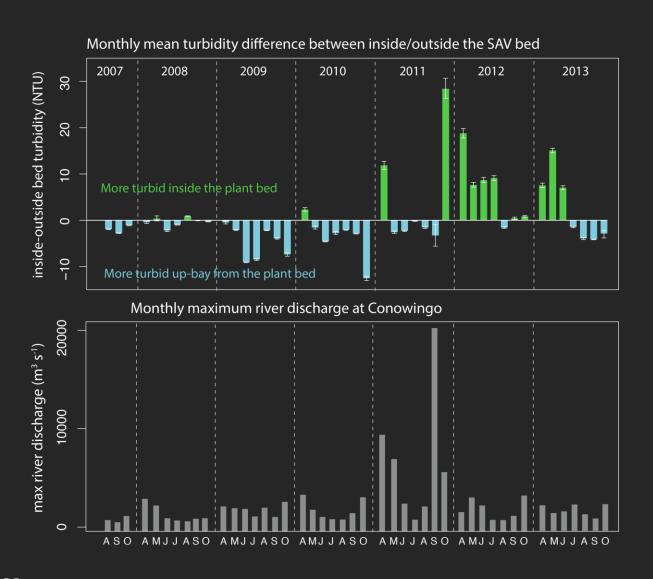


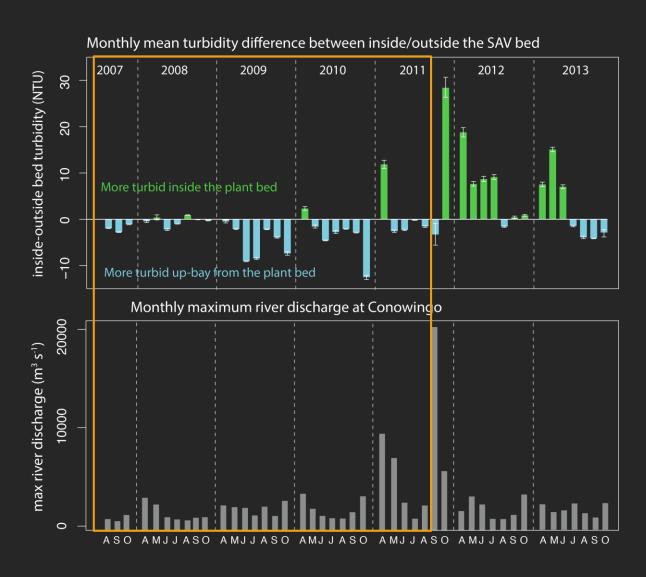


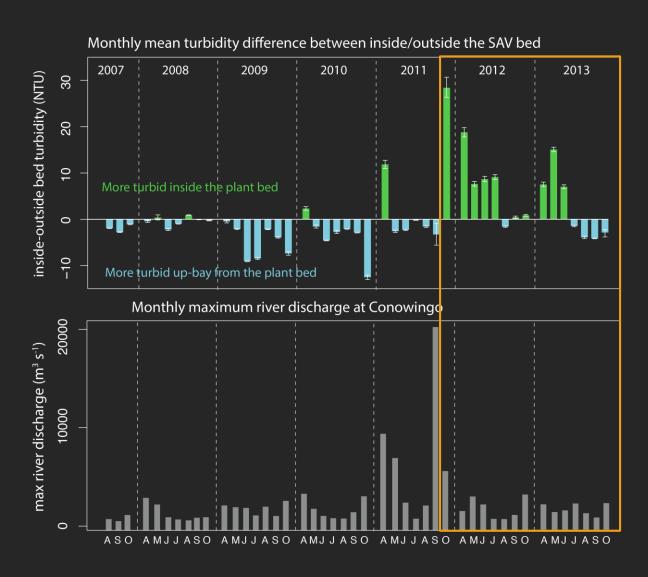


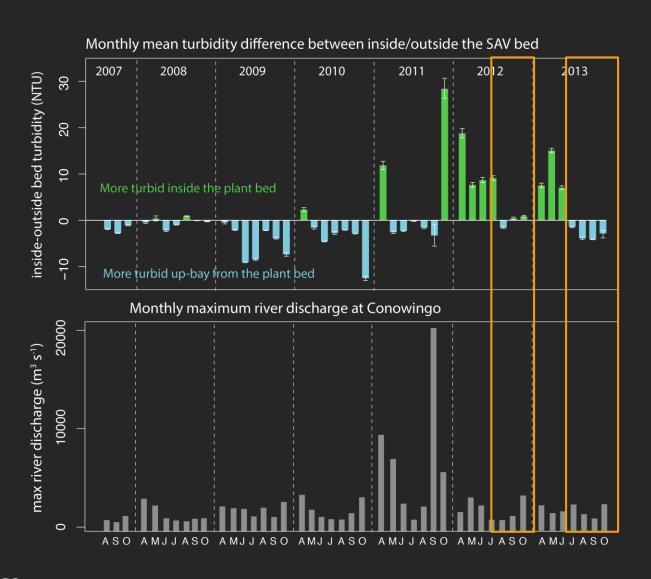


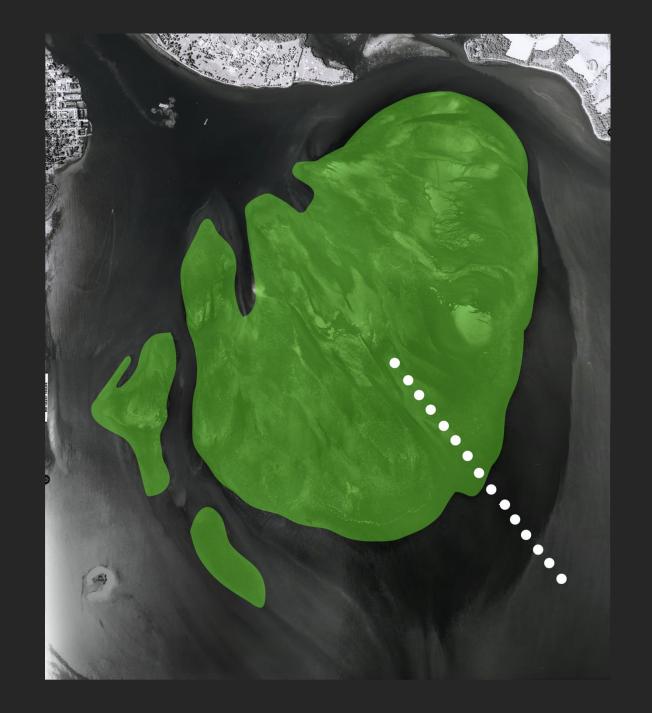




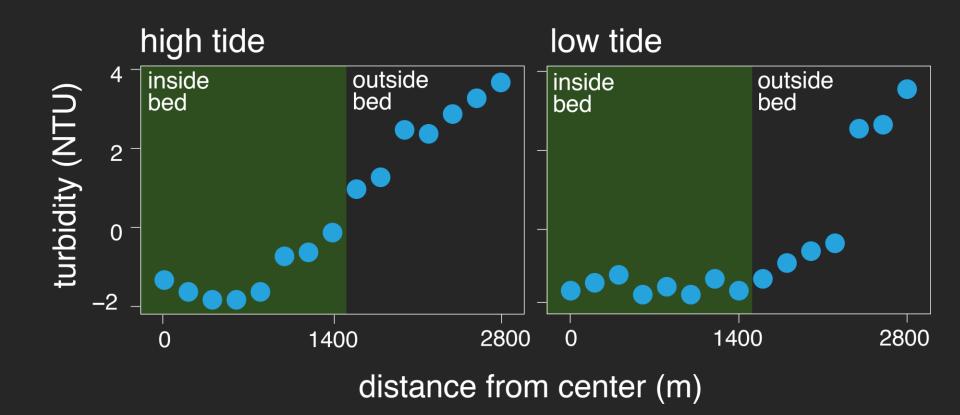




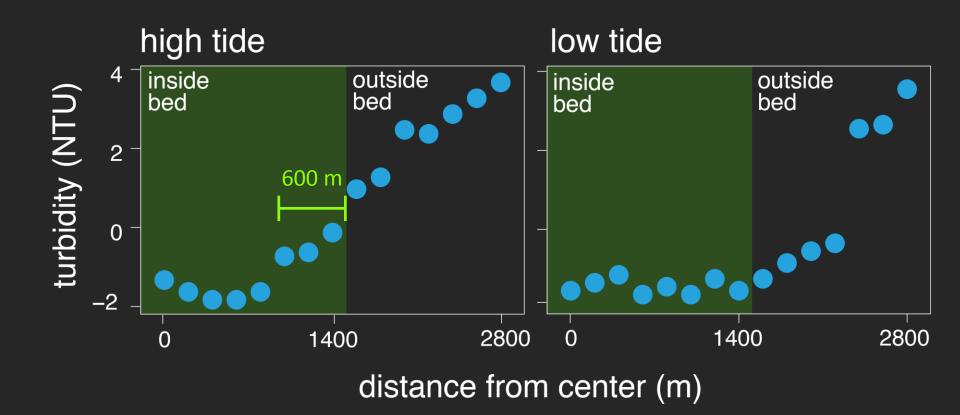




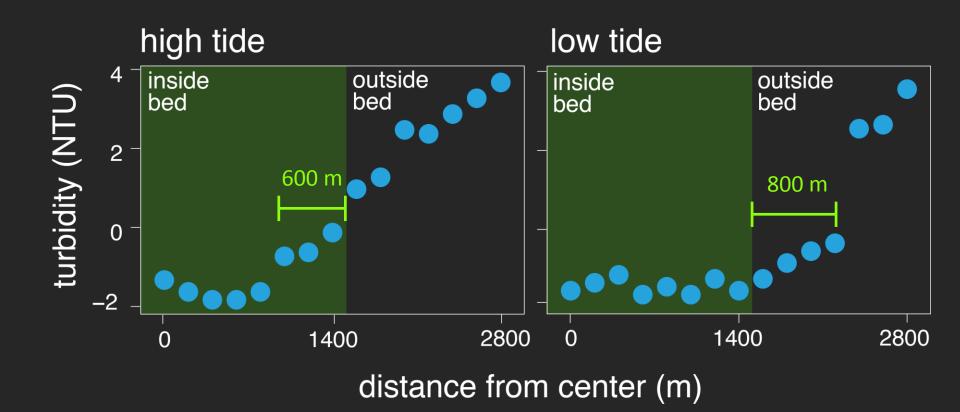
#### Clear water "spilled over" into deeper downbay waters



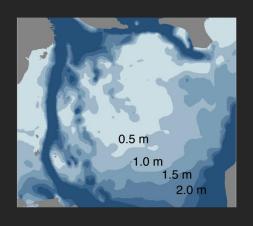
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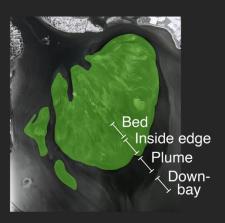


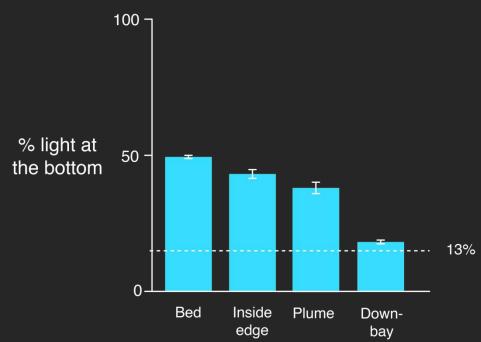
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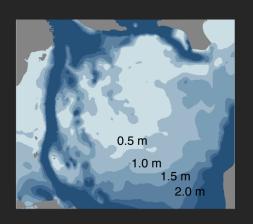
## Recovery mechanism: spill-over of clear water may promote plant growth

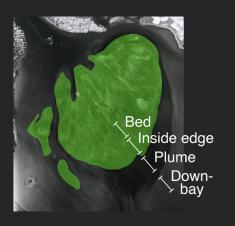




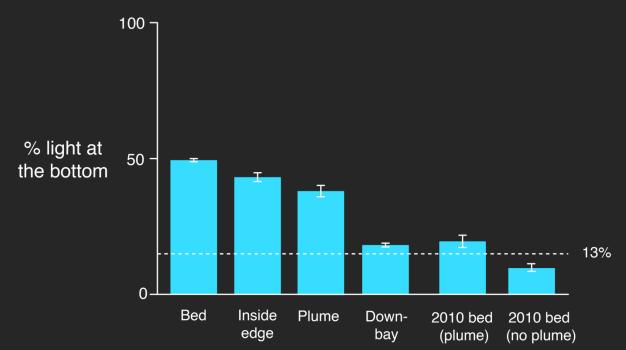


## Recovery mechanism: spill-over of clear water may promote plant growth









- Sediment pulse had detrimental effect on SAV bed
  - Bed trapped and retained particles, which decreased water clarity and, thus, plant production
- The bed was resilient to the flood event
  - Improved water clarity can help plants resist and recover quickly from the disturbance
- Scour is also important: paper forthcoming

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#### Acknowledgements

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**Emily Russ** 

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VIMS

**MDDNR** 

**NOAA CBIBS** 

USGS

Graduate committee members

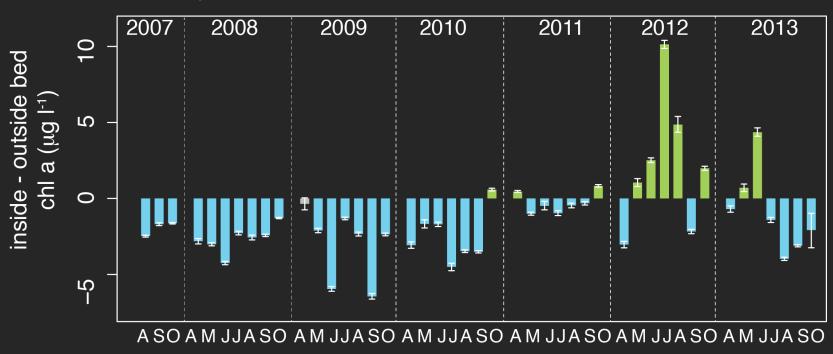
Lora Harris

Jeff Cornwell

Laura Murray

### Inside the bed chl a increased after the flood event

Monthly mean difference btw. Inside and outside the bed chl a



Data: MDDNR

#### Nitrate inside the bed increased after the flood event



Data: MDDNR

